

Table 1C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Demographic Indicators ⁽²⁾

Total Records	Number	%	Source of Data	Number	%
Complete Records	10,100	81.1	WIC	12,449	100.0
Prenatal Records	548	4.4	Maternal Health	0	0.0
Postpartum Records	1,801	14.5	Other	0	0.0
Total Records Accepted	12,449		Total	12,449	100.0
			<i>Excluded Unknown: 0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	

Race/Ethnic Distribution	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	3,804	30.6
Black, Not Hispanic	2,768	22.2
Hispanic	5,449	43.8
American Indian/Alaska Native	74	0.6
Asian/Pacific Islander	320	2.6
Multiple Races	34	0.3
All Other	0	0.0
Total	12,449	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	

Age Distribution	Number	%
< 15 Years	27	0.2
15 - 17 Years	757	6.1
18 - 19 Years	1,389	11.2
20 - 29 Years	7,261	58.3
30 - 39 Years	2,796	22.5
>= 40 Years	219	1.8
Total	12,449	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	

Education Distribution	Number	%
< High School	0	*
High School	0	*
> High School	0	*
Total	0	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 12,449</i>	<i>100.0</i>	

% Poverty Level	Number	%
0 - 50	2,241	29.6
51 - 100	2,442	32.2
101 - 130	1,196	15.8
131 - 150	594	7.8
151 - 185	620	8.2
186 - 200	43	0.6
> 200	90	1.2
Adjunctive Eligibility	350	4.6
Total	7,576	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 3,072</i>	<i>28.9</i>	

Program Participation ⁽³⁾	Number	%
WIC	10,648	100.0
SNAP	0	*
Medicaid	0	*
TANF	0	*
<i>Excluded Unknown:</i>		
WIC:	0	0.0
SNAP:	10,648	100.0
Medicaid:	10,648	100.0
TANF:	10,648	100.0

Migrant Status	Number	%
Yes	3	0.0
No	12,286	100.0
Total	12,289	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 160</i>	<i>1.3</i>	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Prenatal program participation.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 2C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Summary of Health Indicators

Summary of Health Indicators (2)				
	Connecticut Prevalence		National Prevalence (Prior Year)	
	Number	%	Number	%
Prepregnancy BMI (3)				
Underweight	12,366	9.5	1,175,574	10.9
Normal Weight	12,366	45.4	1,175,574	44.6
Overweight	12,366	15.4	1,175,574	15.1
Obese	12,366	29.6	1,175,574	29.4
Maternal Weight Gain (4)				
Less Than Ideal	11,441	70.0	922,658	25.0
Ideal	11,441	17.7	922,658	32.2
Greater Than Ideal	11,441	12.4	922,658	42.8
Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)				
1st Trimester	3,465	5.5	377,717	7.1
2nd Trimester	3,169	6.8	343,815	11.5
3rd Trimester	1,362	29.4	180,176	33.5
Postpartum	4,286	53.2	414,735	29.8
Parity (6)				
0	7,727	0.0	966,532	45.6
1	7,727	42.9	966,532	25.9
2	7,727	27.9	966,532	15.3
≥ 3	7,727	29.2	966,532	13.2
Interpregnancy Interval				
< 6 Months	7,336	11.6	606,104	13.0
6 - <18 Months	7,336	21.9	606,104	26.8
≥18 Months	7,336	66.5	606,104	60.3
Gestational Diabetes	11,901	0.0	230,547	3.9
Hypertension During Pregnancy	11,901	0.3	280,574	4.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI < 19.8), normal weight (BMI 19.9 to 26.0), overweight (BMI >26.0 to 29.0), obese (BMI >29.0).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

(6) Number of times a woman has given birth to an infant 20 or more weeks gestation.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 2C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Summary of Health Indicators

Summary of Health Indicators (2)				
	Connecticut Prevalence		National Prevalence (Prior Year)	
	Number	%	Number	%
Medical Care				
1st Trimester	11,880	85.3	612,462	79.4
No Care	11,880	3.6	612,462	4.7
WIC Enrollment				
1st Trimester	12,323	23.5	1,034,046	31.3
2nd Trimester	12,323	40.9	1,034,046	35.1
3rd Trimester	12,323	21.1	1,034,046	18.2
Postpartum (3)	12,323	14.5	1,034,046	15.4
Prepregnancy Multivitamin Consumption (4)	0	*	98,170	15.7
Multivitamin Consumption During Pregnancy (5)	0	*	238,509	75.9
Smoking				
3 Months Prior to Pregnancy	12,409	25.1	895,227	26.6
During Pregnancy	10,643	11.0	826,305	15.8
Last 3 Months of Pregnancy	11,901	3.1	716,629	15.8
Postpartum	11,883	14.3	688,071	18.2
Smoking Changes (6)				
Quit Smoking by First Prenatal Visit	2,721	57.4	208,650	42.0
Quit Smoking by First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes	2,570	56.1	161,864	35.1
Smoking in Household				
During Pregnancy	10,648	13.8	572,120	20.9
Postpartum	11,901	6.4	486,636	22.6
Drinking				
3 Months Prior to Pregnancy	11,482	7.0	998,472	7.1
Last 3 Months of Pregnancy	11,868	0.3	758,070	0.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Women who initially enrolled in WIC during the postpartum period.

(4) Women who reported taking a multivitamin four times a week or more in the month before pregnancy; proxy for folic acid consumption.

(5) Pregnant women who reported taking a multivitamin in the past month; proxy for prenatal iron consumption.

(6) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 2C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Summary of Health Indicators

Summary of Health Indicators (2)				
	Connecticut Prevalence		National Prevalence (Prior Year)	
	Number	%	Number	%
Birthweight (3)				
Very Low	11,870	0.9	1,039,036	1.1
Low	11,870	6.3	1,039,036	7.1
Normal	11,870	85.1	1,039,036	85.1
High	11,870	7.7	1,039,036	6.7
Preterm (4)	11,802	7.7	947,705	11.9
Full term Low Birth Weight (5)	10,878	3.7	856,467	3.7
Multiple Births	11,901	0.8	1,026,255	1.5
Breastfeeding				
Ever Breastfed	11,887	66.5	936,194	64.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Very low birth weight (<1500 g), low birth weight (1500 - <2500 g), normal birth weight (2500 - <4000 g), high birth weight (>4000 g).

(4) <37 weeks gestation.

(5) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.



Table 3C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾								
	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaska Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Multiple Races %	All Other/Unknown %
Connecticut	12,449	30.6	22.2	43.8	0.6	2.6	0.3	0.0
Nation (Prior Year)	1,252,728	41.7	23.3	27.9	1.1	3.2	1.0	1.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 4C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Age Distribution ⁽²⁾								
	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
Connecticut	12,449	0.2	6.1	11.2	58.3	22.5	1.8	0.0
Nation (Prior Year)	1,252,728	0.4	6.5	12.7	59.9	19.0	1.4	0.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 5C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators ⁽²⁾														
	Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)				Gestational Diabetes During Pregnancy	Hypertension During Pregnancy		
	Under- weight	Over- weight		< Ideal	> Ideal		3rd Trimester		Postpartum					
		Number	%		%	Number	%	%	Number	%			Number	%
Connecticut	12,366	9.5	45.0	11,441	70.0	12.4	1,362	29.4	4,286	53.2	11,901	0.0	11,901	0.3
Nation (Prior Year)	1,175,574	10.9	44.5	922,658	25.0	42.8	180,176	33.5	414,735	29.8	230,547	3.9	280,574	4.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 6C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators ⁽²⁾									
	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment		Multivitamin Consumption			
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester		Pregnancy (3)		During Pregnancy (4)	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Connecticut	11,880	85.3	3.6	12,323	23.5	0	*	0	*
Nation (Prior Year)	612,462	79.4	4.7	1,034,046	31.3	98,170	15.7	238,509	75.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Women who reported taking a multivitamin four times a week or more in the month before pregnancy; proxy for folic acid consumption.

(4) Pregnant women who reported taking a multivitamin in the past month; proxy for prenatal iron consumption.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 7C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Comparison of Smoking Indicators by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Smoking Indicators (2)										
	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal	Postpartum			
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		
Connecticut	12,409	25.1	11,901	3.1	2,570	56.1	10,648	13.8	11,901	6.4
Nation (Prior Year)	895,227	26.6	716,629	15.8	161,864	35.1	572,120	20.9	486,636	22.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 8C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Comparison of Infant Health Indicators by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Infant Health Indicators ⁽²⁾									
	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)		High (4)						
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Connecticut	11,870	7.2	7.7	11,802	7.7	10,878	3.7	11,887	66.5
Nation (Prior Year)	1,039,036	8.2	6.7	947,705	11.9	856,467	3.7	936,194	64.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 9C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education ⁽²⁾

	Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)				Gestational Diabetes		Hypertension During Pregnancy		
	Number	Under- weight	Over- weight	Number	< Ideal	> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum		Number	%	Number	%	
		%	%		%	%	Number	%	Number	%					
Race/Ethnicity															
White, Not Hispanic	3,765	11.4	43.8	3,543	63.6	16.9	434	21.9	1,076	49.1	3,686	0.0	3,686	0.2	
Black, Not Hispanic	2,761	7.4	54.3	2,510	69.0	12.4	350	42.9	1,094	58.7	2,619	0.0	2,619	0.6	
Hispanic	5,418	8.7	42.7	4,994	74.4	9.5	520	26.3	1,971	52.5	5,187	0.0	5,187	0.1	
American Indian/Alaska Native	74	*	*	71	*	*	9	*	26	*	72	*	72	*	
Asian/Pacific Islander	315	20.0	21.6	294	77.9	7.1	42	*	111	52.3	305	0.0	305	0.7	
Multiple Races	33	*	*	29	*	*	7	*	8	*	32	*	32	*	
All Other/Unknown	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	
Total	12,366	9.5	45.0	11,441	70.0	12.4	1,362	29.4	4,286	53.2	11,901	00.0	11,901	00.3	
Age															
< 15 Years	27	*	*	24	*	*	2	*	13	*	24	*	24	*	
15 - 17 Years	755	17.1	29.0	684	68.3	14.5	80	*	254	56.3	704	0.0	704	0.3	
18 - 19 Years	1,382	15.2	32.3	1,239	68.1	14.0	139	32.4	478	57.7	1,294	0.0	1,294	0.0	
20 - 29 Years	7,211	9.5	45.9	6,688	68.8	13.0	805	28.6	2,421	52.8	6,948	0.0	6,948	0.3	
30 - 39 Years	2,773	5.0	52.9	2,600	73.7	9.6	310	27.7	1,031	51.1	2,713	0.1	2,713	0.4	
>= 40 Years	218	4.1	55.5	206	78.6	9.7	26	*	89	*	218	0.0	218	1.4	
Unknown	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	
Total	12,366	9.5	45.0	11,441	70.0	12.4	1,362	29.4	4,286	53.2	11,901	00.0	11,901	00.3	
Education															
< High School	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	
High School	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	
> High School	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	
Unknown	12,366	9.5	45.0	11,441	70.0	12.4	1,362	29.4	4,286	53.2	11,901	0.0	11,901	0.3	
Total	12,366	9.5	45.0	11,441	70.0	12.4	1,362	29.4	4,286	53.2	11,901	00.0	11,901	00.3	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for health indicators, and data with errors for health and demographic indicators.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 10C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut

Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education (2)									
	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment		Multivitamin Consumption			
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester		Pregnancy (3)		During Pregnancy (4)	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity									
White, Not Hispanic	3,676	87.1	3.5	3,760	23.6	0	*	0	*
Black, Not Hispanic	2,612	84.2	3.3	2,753	21.6	0	*	0	*
Hispanic	5,183	84.5	3.8	5,387	24.9	0	*	0	*
American Indian/Alaska Native	72	*	*	73	*	0	*	0	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	305	85.2	3.9	316	16.5	0	*	0	*
Multiple Races	32	*	*	34	*	0	*	0	*
All Other/Unknown	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Total	11,880	85.3	3.6	12,323	23.5	0	*	0	*
Age									
< 15 Years	24	*	*	27	*	0	*	0	*
15 - 17 Years	700	76.0	4.6	745	28.9	0	*	0	*
18 - 19 Years	1,290	82.9	4.0	1,364	27.2	0	*	0	*
20 - 29 Years	6,940	86.6	3.5	7,191	23.2	0	*	0	*
30 - 39 Years	2,708	85.7	3.7	2,777	21.6	0	*	0	*
>= 40 Years	218	83.9	0.9	219	15.1	0	*	0	*
Unknown	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Total	11,880	85.3	3.6	12,323	23.5	0	*	0	*
Education									
< High School	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
High School	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
> High School	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Unknown	11,880	85.3	3.6	12,323	23.5	0	*	0	*
Total	11,880	85.3	3.6	12,323	23.5	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for behavioral indicators, and data with errors for behavioral and demographic indicators.

(3) Women who reported taking a multivitamin four times a week or more in the month before pregnancy; proxy for folic acid consumption.

(4) Pregnant women who reported taking a multivitamin in the past month; proxy for prenatal iron consumption.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 11C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education ⁽²⁾										
	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity										
White, Not Hispanic	3,798	44.7	3,686	7.8	1,354	47.9	2,979	23.4	3,686	11.4
Black, Not Hispanic	2,749	20.9	2,619	1.6	492	59.6	2,447	11.3	2,619	4.8
Hispanic	5,436	14.8	5,187	0.8	685	70.2	4,882	9.5	5,187	3.7
American Indian/Alaska Native	74	*	72	*	11	*	63	*	72	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	318	6.0	305	0.0	14	*	248	8.5	305	6.6
Multiple Races	34	*	32	*	14	*	29	*	32	*
All Other/Unknown	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Total	12,409	25.1	11,901	3.1	2,570	56.1	10,648	13.8	11,901	6.4
Age										
< 15 Years	27	*	24	*	0	*	27	*	24	*
15 - 17 Years	753	19.9	704	0.9	139	69.1	705	24.8	704	12.4
18 - 19 Years	1,385	26.8	1,294	2.1	306	59.8	1,266	22.4	1,294	9.7
20 - 29 Years	7,234	28.3	6,948	3.5	1,672	56.9	6,195	13.3	6,948	6.2
30 - 39 Years	2,791	18.6	2,713	3.5	426	47.4	2,278	7.6	2,713	4.1
>= 40 Years	219	14.6	218	2.3	27	*	177	4.0	218	3.7
Unknown	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Total	12,409	25.1	11,901	3.1	2,570	56.1	10,648	13.8	11,901	6.4
Education										
< High School	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
High School	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
> High School	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Unknown	12,409	25.1	11,901	3.1	2,570	56.1	10,648	13.8	11,901	6.4
Total	12,409	25.1	11,901	3.1	2,570	56.1	10,648	13.8	11,901	6.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for smoking indicators, and data with errors for smoking and demographic indicators.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 12C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education (2)									
	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)	High (4)						
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity									
White, Not Hispanic	3,677	6.3	8.7	3,653	7.6	3,369	3.0	3,682	58.4
Black, Not Hispanic	2,608	10.4	6.2	2,605	9.4	2,354	5.4	2,614	63.7
Hispanic	5,176	6.4	7.7	5,140	7.0	4,775	3.4	5,182	73.1
American Indian/Alaska Native	72	*	*	71	*	67	*	72	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	305	5.2	5.9	301	6.6	281	3.6	305	73.8
Multiple Races	32	*	*	32	*	32	*	32	*
All Other/Unknown	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Total	11,870	7.2	7.7	11,802	7.7	10,878	3.7	11,887	66.5
Age									
< 15 Years	24	*	*	24	*	23	*	24	*
15 - 17 Years	703	6.7	4.4	694	6.8	646	4.2	704	59.5
18 - 19 Years	1,292	6.7	6.3	1,280	7.2	1,187	3.8	1,293	61.3
20 - 29 Years	6,929	5.9	7.5	6,894	7.1	6,394	3.4	6,942	66.3
30 - 39 Years	2,704	6.8	9.6	2,692	9.3	2,440	4.0	2,706	71.0
>= 40 Years	218	12.4	8.3	218	13.8	188	7.4	218	69.7
Unknown	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Total	11,870	7.2	7.7	11,802	7.7	10,878	3.7	11,887	66.5
Education									
< High School	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
High School	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
> High School	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Unknown	11,870	6.3	7.7	11,802	7.7	10,878	3.7	11,887	66.5
Total	11,870	7.2	7.7	11,802	7.7	10,878	3.7	11,887	66.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for health indicators, and data with errors for health and demographic indicators.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 13C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut

Maternal Weight Gain and Birth Outcomes by Select Health Indicators

Maternal Weight Gain and Birth Outcomes by Select Health Indicators (2)										
	Weight Gain (3)			Birth Outcomes						
	< Ideal	> Ideal		Birthweight			Preterm (6)	Full Term LBW (7)		
		Low (4)	High (5)	Number	%	%				
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Prepregnancy BMI										
Underweight	1,083	80.1	6.7	1,116	10.3	3.6	1,111	8.7	1,013	6.5
Normal Weight	5,220	75.5	9.0	5,371	6.7	6.1	5,348	7.2	4,957	3.2
Overweight	1,746	54.8	20.7	1,814	6.9	8.8	1,801	7.3	1,667	3.5
Obese	3,382	66.0	15.0	3,490	7.3	10.9	3,464	8.5	3,166	3.7
Weight Gain										
< Ideal	-	-	-	7,990	8.1	6.7	7,936	8.4	7,265	4.1
Ideal	-	-	-	2,015	5.1	8.7	2,010	6.0	1,886	2.7
> Ideal	-	-	-	1,412	4.8	12.2	1,405	6.5	1,312	2.3
Smoking During Pregnancy										
Smokers	1,073	65.7	16.1	1,107	12.0	4.0	1,100	8.1	1,010	7.7
Non-Smokers	8,680	71.1	11.4	8,974	6.3	8.3	8,922	7.1	8,282	3.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(4) <2500 g.

(5) >4000 g.

(6) <37 weeks gestation.

(7) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 14C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution

Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaska Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Multiple Races %	All Other/Unknown %
2008	12,449	30.6	22.2	43.8	0.6	2.6	0.3	0.0
2007	12,107	31.0	21.9	43.8	0.6	2.3	0.4	0.0
2006	11,258	32.0	22.0	42.8	0.5	2.1	0.5	0.0
2005	10,623	33.0	21.8	42.0	0.4	2.1	0.3	0.3
2004	10,212	33.1	23.1	38.5	0.2	1.8	0.0	3.2
2003	14,142	31.5	24.3	38.5	0.2	1.5	0.0	4.0
2002	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
2001	10,360	34.4	23.8	35.9	0.3	1.6	0.0	4.1
2000	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1999	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1998	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1997	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1996	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1995	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1994	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1993	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1992	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1991	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1990	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1989	409	48.4	32.0	19.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
1988	812	46.7	30.4	22.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 14C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution

Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaska Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Multiple Races %	All Other/Unknown %
1987	555	49.2	31.5	18.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
1986	331	58.0	29.0	12.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
1985	545	51.0	31.0	16.5	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
1984	534	58.1	29.0	11.8	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0
1983	430	58.8	26.7	13.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 15C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Age Distribution

Summary of Trends in Age Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
2008	12,449	0.2	6.1	11.2	58.3	22.5	1.8	0.0
2007	12,107	0.3	6.2	11.8	58.0	22.0	1.8	0.0
2006	11,258	0.3	6.5	11.3	59.0	21.1	1.8	0.0
2005	10,623	0.3	6.5	11.4	57.6	22.3	1.9	0.0
2004	10,212	0.4	7.1	12.0	57.0	21.6	1.8	0.0
2003	14,142	0.5	6.7	12.5	57.4	21.3	1.6	0.0
2002	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
2001	10,360	0.5	7.2	12.1	54.9	23.4	1.9	0.0
2000	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1999	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1998	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1997	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1996	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1995	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1994	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1993	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1992	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1991	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1990	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1989	409	0.5	10.0	14.4	57.7	17.1	0.2	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 15C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Age Distribution

Summary of Trends in Age Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
1988	812	0.4	12.3	14.0	56.7	15.5	1.1	0.0
1987	555	0.7	8.1	12.6	60.0	17.8	0.7	0.0
1986	331	0.9	12.1	16.3	58.3	12.1	0.3	0.0
1985	545	1.5	12.8	17.6	51.6	15.6	0.9	0.0
1984	534	0.6	12.0	17.6	56.4	12.4	1.1	0.0
1983	430	0.5	12.8	16.3	59.3	10.9	0.2	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 16C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators ⁽²⁾										
Year	Prepregnancy BMI ⁽³⁾			Weight Gain ⁽⁴⁾			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) ⁽⁵⁾			
	Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
2008	12,366	9.5	45.0	11,441	70.0	12.4	1,362	29.4	4,286	53.2
2007	11,968	10.0	43.8	11,121	68.9	13.5	1,446	31.0	3,882	51.7
2006	11,158	10.0	42.9	10,404	67.3	14.3	1,335	28.4	3,820	50.9
2005	10,534	9.5	44.3	9,730	68.7	13.4	1,255	28.0	3,801	48.0
2004	10,130	11.2	42.6	9,429	68.0	14.5	1,271	30.7	3,631	47.8
2003	13,788	11.7	40.9	10,795	24.8	46.0	2,919	26.6	8,059	57.6
2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
2001	10,215	11.8	41.0	10,171	26.7	43.3	1,987	29.9	7,737	57.9
2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1997	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1996	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1995	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1994	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 16C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators ⁽²⁾										
Year	Prepregnancy BMI ⁽³⁾			Weight Gain ⁽⁴⁾			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) ⁽⁵⁾			
	Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
1993	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1992	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1991	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1990	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1989	408	20.1	23.5	0	*	*	99	*	136	34.6
1988	789	18.0	28.3	0	*	*	132	22.7	152	39.5
1987	549	19.7	26.8	0	*	*	134	34.3	126	24.6
1986	325	19.4	24.9	0	*	*	67	*	107	23.4
1985	541	22.0	22.4	0	*	*	118	19.5	214	20.1
1984	533	22.7	18.4	0	*	*	126	25.4	255	21.2
1983	426	20.7	21.4	0	*	*	96	*	217	26.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 17C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators ⁽²⁾					
Year	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
2008	11,880	85.3	3.6	12,323	23.5
2007	11,616	84.7	3.6	11,975	22.3
2006	10,799	84.7	3.1	11,148	21.5
2005	10,134	86.6	2.8	10,239	21.9
2004	9,762	84.7	3.7	9,686	20.4
2003	11,377	84.9	4.4	13,888	17.8
2002	0	*	*	0	*
2001	10,331	81.8	6.8	10,160	17.9
2000	0	*	*	0	*
1999	0	*	*	0	*
1998	0	*	*	0	*
1997	0	*	*	0	*
1996	0	*	*	0	*
1995	0	*	*	0	*
1994	0	*	*	0	*
1993	0	*	*	0	*
1992	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 17C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators ⁽²⁾					
Year	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
1991	0	*	*	0	*
1990	0	*	*	0	*
1989	0	*	*	0	*
1988	0	*	*	0	*
1987	0	*	*	0	*
1986	0	*	*	0	*
1985	0	*	*	0	*
1984	0	*	*	0	*
1983	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 18C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators (2)										
Year	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
2008	12,409	25.1	11,901	3.1	2,570	56.1	10,648	13.8	11,901	6.4
2007	12,066	25.4	11,635	3.4	2,484	53.7	10,287	16.1	11,635	9.1
2006	11,230	26.6	10,808	3.6	2,408	54.3	9,544	15.9	10,808	9.1
2005	10,604	27.3	10,141	3.7	2,358	53.7	9,092	16.9	10,141	9.6
2004	2,803	100.0	9,771	4.5	2,301	51.1	8,701	18.5	9,771	10.9
2003	14,099	26.0	11,385	15.6	2,255	42.0	11,431	20.8	10,929	11.8
2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
2001	10,320	27.1	10,346	15.3	2,308	37.9	8,079	24.5	10,271	14.8
2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1997	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1996	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1995	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1994	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1993	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1992	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 18C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators (2)										
Year	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		
1991	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1990	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1989	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1988	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1987	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1986	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1985	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1984	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1983	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 19C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators (2)									
Year	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)		High (4)						
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
2008	11,870	7.2	7.7	11,802	7.7	10,878	3.7	11,887	66.5
2007	11,613	6.9	7.0	11,530	7.6	10,653	3.5	11,618	65.7
2006	10,779	7.4	7.2	10,718	7.9	9,853	3.5	10,800	63.4
2005	10,125	7.7	7.6	9,787	8.8	8,913	3.5	10,136	61.9
2004	9,757	7.2	7.4	9,285	7.8	8,558	3.4	9,763	59.7
2003	9,747	7.4	7.6	10,668	9.0	8,767	3.7	10,791	42.1
2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
2001	9,016	7.1	8.6	9,985	8.8	8,113	3.5	10,093	40.0
2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1997	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1996	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1995	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 19C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators (2)									
Year	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)		High (4)						
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1994	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1993	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1992	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1991	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1990	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1989	409	7.6	7.1	400	0.5	398	7.5	100	100.0
1988	411	5.8	11.4	409	0.7	406	5.7	95	*
1987	354	6.2	9.6	350	0.9	347	6.1	63	*
1986	324	7.4	11.1	322	1.6	317	7.3	65	*
1985	525	6.1	9.3	522	0.8	518	6.0	99	*
1984	500	9.2	9.4	495	2.4	483	8.9	149	100.0
1983	424	7.3	6.4	422	4.0	405	6.7	123	100.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 20C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI ⁽³⁾			Weight Gain ⁽⁴⁾			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) ⁽⁵⁾			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2008	3,765	11.4	43.8	3,543	63.6	16.9	434	21.9	1,076	49.1
	2007	3,688	11.6	43.3	3,494	62.9	17.7	511	25.0	979	44.4
	2006	3,569	12.1	43.1	3,376	59.5	20.4	455	22.6	958	44.9
	2005	3,466	11.1	44.1	3,255	61.8	19.4	438	21.0	1,041	42.7
	2004	3,350	13.3	42.1	3,171	60.5	19.7	432	25.5	1,059	42.5
	2003	4,361	13.4	41.2	3,585	20.5	52.5	908	21.5	2,336	54.0
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	3,527	14.1	41.1	3,510	23.0	47.2	673	24.8	2,373	55.0
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
Black, Not Hispanic	2008	2,761	7.4	54.3	2,510	69.0	12.4	350	42.9	1,094	58.7
	2007	2,637	8.1	52.6	2,415	70.0	13.2	379	42.7	1,023	58.3
	2006	2,461	8.0	49.8	2,262	66.6	14.0	387	41.3	996	58.1
	2005	2,305	7.4	51.5	2,092	69.9	12.5	313	39.3	962	52.0
	2004	2,335	9.1	51.9	2,155	67.6	14.5	366	38.3	966	55.1
	2003	3,377	9.4	47.9	2,490	26.5	45.7	855	34.4	2,041	63.4
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	2,430	8.7	50.7	2,413	28.9	43.3	565	38.2	2,019	63.6
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 20C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI ⁽³⁾			Weight Gain ⁽⁴⁾			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) ⁽⁵⁾			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2008	5,418	8.7	42.7	4,994	74.4	9.5	520	26.3	1,971	52.5
	2007	5,259	8.9	40.9	4,851	72.7	10.9	497	28.2	1,771	52.5
	2006	4,784	8.9	40.4	4,442	72.8	10.3	448	22.8	1,753	50.7
	2005	4,440	8.8	41.8	4,081	73.4	9.2	466	27.3	1,694	49.0
	2004	3,925	9.5	39.3	3,614	74.2	10.5	379	29.3	1,417	48.1
	2003	5,315	10.9	38.0	4,091	26.5	42.1	994	25.7	3,210	57.1
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	3,673	10.5	37.2	3,663	27.7	40.9	638	29.3	2,900	57.4
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
American Indian/Alaska Native	2008	74	*	*	71	*	*	9	*	26	*
	2007	68	*	*	64	*	*	16	*	19	*
	2006	51	*	*	48	*	*	7	*	18	*
	2005	45	*	*	38	*	*	4	*	12	*
	2004	22	*	*	20	*	*	3	*	8	*
	2003	21	*	*	15	*	*	5	*	10	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	26	*	*	26	*	*	7	*	21	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 20C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2008	315	20.0	21.6	294	77.9	7.1	42	*	111	52.3
	2007	264	24.2	19.7	251	72.5	8.0	39	*	81	*
	2006	233	25.3	21.0	220	81.4	5.9	30	*	78	*
	2005	223	18.8	25.6	208	78.4	7.7	29	*	73	*
	2004	178	30.3	15.7	173	78.0	6.9	35	*	59	*
	2003	214	31.8	15.9	186	37.1	26.3	56	*	127	52.8
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	166	28.9	15.1	166	30.7	34.3	31	*	119	55.5
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
Multiple Races	2008	33	*	*	29	*	*	7	*	8	*
	2007	51	*	*	46	*	*	4	*	9	*
	2006	57	*	*	53	*	*	8	*	17	*
	2005	27	*	*	28	*	*	2	*	10	*
	2004	2	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2003	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 20C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI ⁽³⁾			Weight Gain ⁽⁴⁾			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) ⁽⁵⁾			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
All Other/Unknown	2008	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2007	1	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2006	3	*	*	3	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2005	28	*	*	28	*	*	3	*	9	*
	2004	318	14.5	36.2	296	68.9	13.5	56	*	122	40.2
	2003	500	13.0	31.8	428	28.5	40.2	101	22.8	335	53.1
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	393	15.3	27.2	393	34.4	36.6	73	*	305	49.5
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2008	12,366	9.5	45.0	11,441	70.0	12.4	1,362	29.4	4,286	53.2
	2007	11,968	10.0	43.8	11,121	68.9	13.5	1,446	31.0	3,882	51.7
	2006	11,158	10.0	42.9	10,404	67.3	14.3	1,335	28.4	3,820	50.9
	2005	10,534	9.5	44.3	9,730	68.7	13.4	1,255	28.0	3,801	48.0
	2004	10,130	11.2	42.6	9,429	68.0	14.5	1,271	30.7	3,631	47.8
	2003	13,788	11.7	40.9	10,795	24.8	46.0	2,919	26.6	8,059	57.6
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	10,215	11.8	41.0	10,171	26.7	43.3	1,987	29.9	7,737	57.9
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 21C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2008	3,676	87.1	3.5	3,760	23.6
	2007	3,649	86.0	4.4	3,715	21.8
	2006	3,496	87.7	3.3	3,559	22.0
	2005	3,385	88.5	3.4	3,368	23.1
	2004	3,281	87.1	4.0	3,219	20.5
	2003	3,732	87.6	4.6	4,373	17.9
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	3,551	86.3	5.7	3,488	18.1
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
Black, Not Hispanic	2008	2,612	84.2	3.3	2,753	21.6
	2007	2,508	84.2	3.1	2,628	18.9
	2006	2,342	83.1	3.1	2,463	18.8
	2005	2,180	84.4	2.5	2,256	19.5
	2004	2,218	83.0	3.4	2,245	20.8
	2003	2,604	82.6	4.2	3,376	15.8
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	2,456	79.2	7.0	2,415	16.6
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 21C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2008	5,183	84.5	3.8	5,387	24.9
	2007	5,076	84.2	3.2	5,239	24.6
	2006	4,622	83.3	3.0	4,776	22.8
	2005	4,249	86.8	2.3	4,307	22.8
	2004	3,742	84.7	3.0	3,703	21.2
	2003	4,336	84.7	3.7	5,359	19.7
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	3,708	80.3	7.0	3,652	19.6
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
American Indian/Alaska Native	2008	72	*	*	73	*
	2007	69	*	*	70	*
	2006	50	*	*	51	*
	2005	41	*	*	41	*
	2004	20	*	*	21	*
	2003	16	*	*	21	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	26	*	*	26	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 21C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2008	305	85.2	3.9	316	16.5
	2007	267	82.8	5.2	270	17.4
	2006	231	84.0	3.0	238	17.2
	2005	223	78.5	6.3	212	14.2
	2004	181	78.5	6.1	171	14.0
	2003	192	80.2	5.7	214	8.9
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	168	78.0	10.7	165	11.5
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
Multiple Races	2008	32	*	*	34	*
	2007	47	*	*	52	*
	2006	55	*	*	58	*
	2005	28	*	*	27	*
	2004	0	*	*	2	*
	2003	0	*	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 21C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
All Other/Unknown	2008	0	*	*	0	*
	2007	0	*	*	1	*
	2006	3	*	*	3	*
	2005	28	*	*	28	*
	2004	320	75.9	8.4	325	11.4
	2003	497	80.1	8.7	545	13.9
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	422	74.4	12.3	414	11.6
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2008	11,880	85.3	3.6	12,323	23.5
	2007	11,616	84.7	3.6	11,975	22.3
	2006	10,799	84.7	3.1	11,148	21.5
	2005	10,134	86.6	2.8	10,239	21.9
	2004	9,762	84.7	3.7	9,686	20.4
	2003	11,377	84.9	4.4	13,888	17.8
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	10,331	81.8	6.8	10,160	17.9
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 22C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2008	3,798	44.7	3,686	7.8	1,354	47.9	2,979	23.4	3,686	11.4
	2007	3,747	44.8	3,657	8.2	1,308	47.4	2,939	27.2	3,657	15.6
	2006	3,599	45.5	3,500	8.3	1,240	47.9	2,770	26.5	3,500	15.2
	2005	3,508	45.3	3,390	8.3	1,240	47.3	2,739	26.5	3,390	15.8
	2004	1,601	100.0	3,285	9.9	1,250	44.6	2,625	30.5	3,285	17.4
	2003	4,447	45.2	3,734	25.9	1,243	37.7	3,352	32.7	3,637	19.1
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	3,550	46.8	3,556	28.3	1,306	34.3	2,569	38.3	3,540	23.2
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Black, Not Hispanic	2008	2,749	20.9	2,619	1.6	492	59.6	2,447	11.3	2,619	4.8
	2007	2,635	20.8	2,512	1.3	463	58.7	2,312	15.3	2,512	7.1
	2006	2,466	22.3	2,342	1.8	477	57.0	2,201	13.8	2,342	7.7
	2005	2,309	23.5	2,181	2.0	473	55.2	2,104	16.5	2,181	7.9
	2004	520	100.0	2,222	2.4	449	53.9	2,117	16.1	2,222	8.0
	2003	3,406	20.8	2,606	13.0	430	40.9	2,894	19.5	2,517	9.2
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	2,447	21.8	2,462	12.1	481	37.4	2,005	20.5	2,450	11.6
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 22C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2008	5,436	14.8	5,187	0.8	685	70.2	4,882	9.5	5,187	3.7
	2007	5,288	15.0	5,081	1.0	677	63.5	4,738	9.8	5,081	5.5
	2006	4,813	15.6	4,625	1.2	658	65.3	4,308	10.3	4,625	5.2
	2005	4,459	16.1	4,250	1.1	614	65.3	4,001	10.6	4,250	5.6
	2004	614	100.0	3,743	1.4	553	62.0	3,570	11.6	3,743	7.1
	2003	5,441	16.1	4,339	9.6	547	50.8	4,680	13.7	4,127	7.6
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	3,708	14.7	3,712	6.8	486	47.3	3,108	16.7	3,688	9.5
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
American Indian/Alaska Native	2008	74	*	72	*	11	*	63	*	72	*
	2007	70	*	70	*	16	*	53	*	70	*
	2006	52	*	50	*	6	*	40	*	50	*
	2005	45	*	41	*	8	*	34	*	41	*
	2004	5	*	20	*	3	*	19	*	20	*
	2003	22	*	16	*	0	*	15	*	15	*
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	26	*	26	*	2	*	20	*	26	*
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 22C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2008	318	6.0	305	0.0	14	*	248	8.5	305	6.6
	2007	273	4.4	267	0.4	9	*	207	9.2	267	5.6
	2006	239	6.7	233	0.0	9	*	176	12.5	233	8.6
	2005	227	5.3	223	0.4	11	*	173	12.1	223	9.9
	2004	17	*	181	0.0	13	*	140	12.1	181	6.6
	2003	219	7.3	193	2.6	12	*	150	18.0	190	4.7
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	168	6.5	168	2.4	9	*	109	17.4	168	12.5
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Multiple Races	2008	34	*	32	*	14	*	29	*	32	*
	2007	52	*	48	*	11	*	37	*	48	*
	2006	58	*	55	*	18	*	48	*	55	*
	2005	28	*	28	*	8	*	19	*	28	*
	2004	1	*	0	*	0	*	2	*	0	*
	2003	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 22C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
All Other/Unknown	2008	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2007	1	*	0	*	0	*	1	*	0	*
	2006	3	*	3	*	0	*	1	*	3	*
	2005	28	*	28	*	4	*	22	*	28	*
	2004	45	*	320	2.2	33	*	228	15.8	320	10.3
	2003	564	10.5	497	8.9	23	*	340	14.4	443	8.1
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	421	10.0	422	6.4	24	*	268	15.7	399	8.5
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2008	12,409	25.1	11,901	3.1	2,570	56.1	10,648	13.8	11,901	6.4
	2007	12,066	25.4	11,635	3.4	2,484	53.7	10,287	16.1	11,635	9.1
	2006	11,230	26.6	10,808	3.6	2,408	54.3	9,544	15.9	10,808	9.1
	2005	10,604	27.3	10,141	3.7	2,358	53.7	9,092	16.9	10,141	9.6
	2004	2,803	100.0	9,771	4.5	2,301	51.1	8,701	18.5	9,771	10.9
	2003	14,099	26.0	11,385	15.6	2,255	42.0	11,431	20.8	10,929	11.8
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	10,320	27.1	10,346	15.3	2,308	37.9	8,079	24.5	10,271	14.8
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 23C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)	High (4)							
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2008	3,677	6.3	8.7	3,653	7.6	3,369	3.0	3,682	58.4
	2007	3,651	6.4	7.8	3,622	7.2	3,360	3.1	3,652	60.3
	2006	3,492	6.5	9.1	3,464	8.0	3,181	2.7	3,499	56.5
	2005	3,385	7.1	9.1	3,255	9.0	2,960	3.1	3,387	56.3
	2004	3,280	6.2	8.8	3,128	7.9	2,878	2.6	3,282	53.3
	2003	3,236	6.2	9.5	3,507	9.1	2,899	2.9	3,574	32.8
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	3,150	6.0	10.2	3,419	8.2	2,845	2.8	3,470	31.5
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Black, Not Hispanic	2008	2,608	10.4	6.2	2,605	9.4	2,354	5.4	2,614	63.7
	2007	2,505	9.0	5.7	2,492	8.5	2,277	5.1	2,507	60.7
	2006	2,334	9.4	6.0	2,327	8.1	2,134	5.0	2,340	57.4
	2005	2,175	10.9	6.1	2,127	10.5	1,899	4.7	2,180	54.3
	2004	2,218	9.7	5.5	2,118	8.7	1,930	5.4	2,221	53.2
	2003	2,177	9.9	6.0	2,435	10.3	1,931	4.8	2,465	40.2
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	2,103	9.9	6.3	2,365	9.7	1,867	5.2	2,387	35.7
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) >4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 23C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)	High (4)							
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2008	5,176	6.4	7.7	5,140	7.0	4,775	3.4	5,182	73.1
	2007	5,075	6.3	7.2	5,036	7.3	4,668	3.1	5,077	71.9
	2006	4,613	6.9	6.5	4,589	7.7	4,226	3.2	4,621	71.0
	2005	4,245	6.5	7.5	4,102	7.9	3,773	2.9	4,249	69.5
	2004	3,739	6.4	7.1	3,532	7.0	3,284	3.0	3,740	67.6
	2003	3,776	7.0	7.2	4,080	8.6	3,426	3.8	4,097	48.9
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	3,251	6.2	8.9	3,603	8.9	2,941	3.1	3,634	48.0
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
American Indian/Alaska Native	2008	72	*	*	71	*	67	*	72	*
	2007	70	*	*	70	*	62	*	70	*
	2006	50	*	*	49	*	45	*	50	*
	2005	41	*	*	37	*	34	*	41	*
	2004	20	*	*	19	*	17	*	20	*
	2003	11	*	*	12	*	9	*	12	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	22	*	*	26	*	18	*	25	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) >4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 23C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)	High (4)							
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2008	305	5.2	5.9	301	6.6	281	3.6	305	73.8
	2007	264	8.0	5.3	262	8.8	239	3.8	264	72.0
	2006	232	11.2	4.7	231	7.8	213	7.0	232	73.7
	2005	223	9.0	4.5	211	7.6	195	6.2	223	73.5
	2004	180	10.0	6.1	168	8.9	153	2.6	180	67.8
	2003	170	9.4	0.6	183	7.7	155	3.9	188	47.9
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	140	7.1	5.7	163	9.2	125	2.4	164	42.7
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Multiple Races	2008	32	*	*	32	*	32	*	32	*
	2007	48	*	*	48	*	47	*	48	*
	2006	55	*	*	55	*	52	*	55	*
	2005	28	*	*	27	*	25	*	28	*
	2004	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2003	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) >4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 23C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)	High (4)							
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
All Other/Unknown	2008	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2007	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2006	3	*	*	3	*	2	*	3	*
	2005	28	*	*	28	*	27	*	28	*
	2004	320	7.5	9.7	320	7.5	296	3.4	320	72.8
	2003	377	5.3	8.2	451	7.1	347	2.6	455	62.0
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	350	7.1	7.4	409	8.1	317	3.2	413	62.2
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2008	11,870	7.2	7.7	11,802	7.7	10,878	3.7	11,887	66.5
	2007	11,613	6.9	7.0	11,530	7.6	10,653	3.5	11,618	65.7
	2006	10,779	7.4	7.2	10,718	7.9	9,853	3.5	10,800	63.4
	2005	10,125	7.7	7.6	9,787	8.8	8,913	3.5	10,136	61.9
	2004	9,757	7.2	7.4	9,285	7.8	8,558	3.4	9,763	59.7
	2003	9,747	7.4	7.6	10,668	9.0	8,767	3.7	10,791	42.1
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	9,016	7.1	8.6	9,985	8.8	8,113	3.5	10,093	40.0
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) >4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

